

# **PSYC 300: STATISTICS FOR PSYCHOLOGISTS, SPRING 2019**

Lecture: MWF, 1:00 - 1:50, D216 Science

Section 3 Lab 1: Tuesdays, 1:00 – 2:50, A224 Science Section 3 Lab 2: Tuesdays, 3:00 – 4:50, A224 Science

**Contact Person** Craig A. Wendorf, Ph.D.

**Title Professor and Chair of Psychology** 

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MTWF, 9:30-11:00 am; MF, 2:00-3:00; **Office Hours** 

And lots of other times BY APPOINTMENT!

**Mary Clare Sorenson** 

**Academic Department Associate** 

D240 Science 715-346-2883

psychology@uwsp.edu MTWRF, 7:45-11:45 am MTWRF, 12:30-4:30 pm

## **Course Objectives and Teaching Philosophy**

## **Course Description and Objectives**

This course will introduce you to statistical reasoning and the application of basic statistical (descriptive and inferential) procedures. This course is intended to provide an understanding of why a particular statistic is appropriate for a given experimental design as well as the "inner workings" of each statistical test.

This is a basic statistics course that meets the requirements for the Psychology Major as well as several other majors on campus. This course also meets the Quantitative Literacy requirements for the General Education Program. Therefore, while completing this course, you will:

- Explain the logic and appropriate applications of statistical analyses for univariate or bivariate research designs, problems, or hypotheses.
- Calculate the statistics necessary to solve problems (both manually and via computer), including descriptive statistics, statistical significance tests, effect sizes, and confidence intervals.
- Communicate the meaning of statistical analyses in everyday language and professional formats (e.g., graphs, tables, and words).

It is expected that you have already accrued a basic understanding of the fields of mathematics and psychology. As such, it requires that you have completed PSYC 110 (Introduction to Psychology) or its equivalent and MATH 095 (College Algebra) or its equivalent. It is strongly recommended that you have also completed PSYC 200 (Research Methods in Psychology).

### My Teaching Philosophy and Strategy

My job is to facilitate your achievement of these objectives. Thus, I am going to do what my professional training and experience suggest helps your long-term learning of important and relevant content and skills. To that end, I emphasize timely reading of course materials, in-class participation, out-of-class activities and homework, and thorough examinations. Overall, you should not think of your professors as lecturers or information deliverers, but rather as discussants, consultants, and guides in your education.

> Additional descriptions of these learning outcomes and the course structure I use to meet them are available on the course Canvas site.

# **Course Grading**

### **Evaluation of Performance**

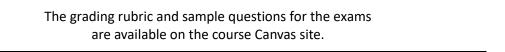
Evaluation of student performance will be based on homework assignments and in-class exams. An overview of the point values for each of the course assessments is given below.

Assessments of Objectives:	Points Earned:
Collaborative Homework Assignments:	
Assignment 1: Math and Methods Review	/ 12 points
Assignment 2: Frequency Distributions	/ 12 points
Assignment 3: Descriptive Statistics	/ 12 points
Assignment 4: Standardized Distributions	/ 12 points
Assignment 5: Statistical Relationships	/ 12 points
Assignment 6: Sampling Distributions	/ 12 points
Assignment 7: Point and Interval Estimation	/ 12 points
Assignment 8: One Sample Statistics	/ 12 points
Assignment 9: Two Sample Statistics	/ 12 points
Assignment 10: Analysis of Variance	/ 12 points
Assignment 11: Post Hoc Comparisons	/ 12 points
Assignment 12: Repeated ANOVA	/ 12 points
Assignment 13: Factorial ANOVA	/ 12 points
Individual Assignments and Exams:	
Exam 1: Descriptive Statistics	/ 40 points
Exam 1: Mandatory Redo	/ 12 points
Exam 2: Basic Inferential Processes	/ 40 points
Exam 2: Mandatory Redo	/ 12 points
Exam 3: Multiple Group Differences	/ 40 points
	/ 300 points

NOTE: Extra credit will NOT be available in this course.

The weekly homework assignments are designed to provide you with opportunities to explore the main concepts and to apply the material. You may confer with other students and the instructor if you have questions, but you must submit work that is your own.

The in-class exams are a combination of multiple choice questions, short essay questions, and problem-based questions. *You will be permitted to use your notes during the exam.* The exams, as well as the "redo" portions of the exams, are to be done independently (without consulting with other students).



### **Late Assignments and Make-Up Exams**

Each assignment's due date is clearly marked on this syllabus. If you know ahead of time that you will miss a due date for an assignment, you should submit the assignment before the due date.

Similarly, each exam will start promptly at the beginning of class on the scheduled exam day. Students who arrive late to an exam will only be allowed to take it if they arrive before the first student finishes and leaves the room. After that point, requests to take exams will be declined unless they are consistent with the make-up policy below.

For all unexpected absences (e.g., illnesses, etc.), I require notice no later than the morning of the due date or exam. Only students with instructor-validated documentation for the absence will be given an extension or a make-up exam; failure to follow this policy will result in an automatic zero for the assessment in question.

Unless you are taking an exam through the Disability and Assistive Technology Center, all make-up exams will be proctored through the Department of Psychology during one of the official times. I will notify you of available times, and you will be expected to schedule during one of these times. Under most conditions, make-up exams should be completed within one week of the original exam date.

#### **Determination of Final Course Grades**

Final course grades are determined by the percentage of possible points that you earn.

Grade:	Points Earned:	% of Total:
Α	278 – 300	93%-100%
A-	269 – 277	90%-92%
B+	260 – 268	87%-89%
В	248 – 259	83%-86%
B-	239 – 247	80%-82%

Grade:	Points Earned:	% of Total:
C+	230 – 238	77%-79%
С	218 – 229	73%-76%
C-	209 – 217	70%-72%
D+	200 – 208	67%-69%
D	179 – 199	60%-66%

NOTE: Scores below 60% equate to a grade of F.

Final grades of "Incomplete" will be given only under extreme circumstances. An Incomplete is not an option for students who feel overwhelmed by academics, work schedules, or extracurricular activities. Typically, an Incomplete must be completed within one semester otherwise an "F" will result.

## **Course Materials**

### **Required and Additional Readings**

There one required textbook for this class and it is available at text rental. If you decide to purchase, borrow, or rent the book through another source, please be sure to get the correct edition. Note that we are using the "brief course" version.

Aron, A., Coups, E. J., & Aron, E. N. (2011). *Statistics for the behavioral and social sciences: A brief course* (5<sup>th</sup> ed.). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

At various points throughout the course, I may need to supplement the text with chapters and articles from other sources.

#### **Online Materials**

All homework assignments, exam study guides, course grades, and additional course materials will be posted online through Canvas. *Students should check this site regularly to get the updated courses materials.* First and foremost, you should be comfortable using online resources to learn.

If you need technical assistance at any time during the course or to report a problem with Canvas, you can visit with a Student Technology Tutor (Albertson Hall 018, 715-346-3568, <a href="technology">tlctutor@uwsp.edu</a>) or seek assistance from the HELP Desk (Albertson Hall 027, 715-346-HELP or 1-877-832-8977, <a href="technology">technelp@uwsp.edu</a>). Failure to report a problem in obtaining the course materials will be treated as a failure to complete the requirement.

Optional readings, videos, and links providing useful advice for performing well in this course are posted on the course Canvas site.

### **Calculators and Computers**

Calculators are highly recommended for the assignments and most in-class work; you will also be allowed to use calculators on the exams. However, do not use a calculator as a crutch. If you do not understand the math you are asking the calculator to do, you will not understand the concept that you need to learn.

Most of the later homework assignments will also include a significant amount of computer work involving the software package SPSS (Statistical Package for the Social Sciences). It is accessible in all computer labs on campus through the Network Menu. We will spend considerable time in class dedicated to helping you understand this program.

An online textbook for using and understanding statistical software is available on my website and accessible through the course Canvas site.

## **Classroom Conduct and Accommodations**

UWSP values a safe, honest, respectful, and inviting learning environment and has developed guidelines to ensure that each student has the opportunity to succeed. All students are expected to be familiar with and to abide by the university's Community Rights and Responsibilities document (see <a href="https://www.uwsp.edu/dos/Documents/CommunityRights.pdf">https://www.uwsp.edu/dos/Documents/CommunityRights.pdf</a>).

#### **Attendance and Class Conduct**

By university policy, regular attendance is required (see <a href="http://www.uwsp.edu/regrec/Pages/Attendance-Policy.aspx">http://www.uwsp.edu/regrec/Pages/Attendance-Policy.aspx</a>). Thus, I will not give points for attendance; you are simply expected to be in class, both in body and mind. If this expectation poses a problem for you, please consider taking the course in a different semester.

Under federal and state laws, and university guidelines, I am required to report acts of a criminal or offensive nature that occur both within and outside of class. This includes acts of sexual harassment and assault, bias and hate crimes, illicit drug use, and acts of violence. Any disclosure or description of these incidents – both current and in the past – may be reported to the Dean of Students office (<a href="http://www.uwsp.edu/dos/">http://www.uwsp.edu/dos/</a>) or the local authorities.

#### **Academic Misconduct**

Academic misconduct (i.e., cheating) will result in an automatic zero on that exam or assignment for all people involved. I will follow up on all cases in the manner described in Community Rights and Responsibilities document.

Representation of another person's work as your own (i.e., plagiarism) will result in an immediate rejection of the work. Any student who engages in plagiarism will be given the opportunity to repeat the work and have it graded appropriately. Consistent with university policy, a written reprimand will be placed in the student's disciplinary file. "Accidental plagiarism" – naiveté about what constitutes plagiarism – will not be accepted as a legitimate excuse.

To maintain the integrity of in-class exams, the use of electronic devices will not be permitted during exams without prior documented approval from the Disability Services office or other pertinent offices on campus. This includes, but is not limited to, requests to use cellular or wireless network-enabled mobile devices for foreign language translation assistance. Students who are found using these devices will be dismissed and receive a zero for their exams.

#### **Accommodations and Disabilities**

If there are factors creating difficulties for you in this course that are recognized disabilities under the Americans with Disabilities Act, please provide me with appropriate notification from the Disability and Assistive Technology Center (103 Student Services Center, 715-346-3365, or at <a href="http://www.uwsp.edu/disability/">http://www.uwsp.edu/disability/</a>). I will follow all recommendations made by the Disability and Assistive Technology Center.

If you are having difficulties of a personal (not academic) nature, I will refer you to the UWSP Counseling Center (Third Floor Delzell Hall, 715-346-3553, or at <a href="mailto:counsel@uwsp.edu">counsel@uwsp.edu</a>). Appropriate accommodations may be made for due dates, testing procedures, etc. at the instructor's discretion.

## **Extra Assistance and Tutoring**

If you would like extra assistance related to course materials or have any questions related to your performance in the course, please come by my office hours or set up an appointment. This should always be your first step in getting assistance, as most questions and concerns can be best addressed this way.

However, if you would prefer help from a student beyond your instructor or colleagues in this class, you should contact the UWSP Tutoring-Learning Center (<a href="http://www.uwsp.edu/tlc/">http://www.uwsp.edu/tlc/</a>, 018 LRC, 715-346-3568).

### **Tentative Course Schedule**

This section offers a tentative schedule for the semester. Any changes in reading assignments, course schedule, or other aspects of the class will be announced in class and posted on Canvas. You are responsible for all announcements of changes regardless of whether you are present in class.

Additionally, please pay attention to the university calendar and associated policies. Specifically, I will strictly adhere to the university calendar, including drop/add dates and the final exam schedule. See <a href="http://www.uwsp.edu/regrec/Pages/calendars.aspx">http://www.uwsp.edu/regrec/Pages/calendars.aspx</a> for more details.

DATE	Preparatory Readings	Topic for Class	Homework			
Week 1 1-22	Overview of the Course: Who Landrum (2002)	at is Statistics for Psychologists All About? Introduction to the Course				
	Part I: Basic Measurement and Descriptive Statistics					
Week 2 1-23 1-25 1-28 1-29	Frequency Distributions: How Aron et al. (2011, Ch. 1)	w Do We Describe and Represent What We Meas Understanding Variables and Scores Understanding Research Design Calculating Frequencies and Percentiles Lab on Frequency Distributions	sure?  Assignment 1 Due			
Week 3 1-30 2-1 2-4 2-5	<b>Descriptive Statistics: How D</b> Aron et al. (2011, Ch. 2)	o We Best Summarize a Distribution?  Understanding Distribution Characteristics Calculating Central Tendency Calculating Variability Lab on Descriptive Statistics	Assignment 2 Due			
Week 4  2-6  2-8  2-11  2-12	Standardized Scores: How Do	O We Use Transformations to Communicate Rela Understanding Standardized Scores Calculating Percentiles with z Scores Calculating Probability with Scores Lab on Standardized Scores	tive Standing?  Assignment 3 Due			
Week 5 2-13 2-15 2-18 2-19	Correlations: How Do We Mo Aron et al. (2011, Ch. 3)	easure the Relationship Between Variables? Understanding Statistical Relationships Calculating Correlations Calculating Shared Variance Lab on Correlations	Assignment 4 Due			
Week 6 2-20 2-22 2-25 2-26	Integration: How Can We Int	egrate What We Know About Measurement and Exam Preview Conceptual Integration Integration Problems Exam 1	Description?  Assignment 5 Due			

	Part II: One and	Two Sample Estimation and Inferences	
Week 7 2-27 3-1 3-4 3-5	Sampling Distributions: How D Aron et al. (2011, Ch. 4)	o We Determine the Likelihood of a Statistic?  Exam Review and Applied Probability  Understanding Sampling Processes  Calculating the Probability of a Statistic  Lab on Sampling Distributions	Exam 1 Redo Due
Week 8 3-6 3-8 3-11 3-12	Point and Interval Estimation: Aron et al. (2011, Ch. 6)	How Do We Make Inferences about an Unknow Understanding Estimation Calculating Probability Using a t Distribution Calculating Confidence Intervals Lab on Point and Interval Estimation	Assignment 6 Due
Week 9 3-13 3-15 3-25 3-26	One Sample Statistics: How Do Aron et al. (2011, Ch. 5) Aron et al. (2011, Ch. 8)	We Use Probability to Make Decisions about a Understanding Statistical Significance Calculating a One Sample <i>t</i> Test Calculating Supplemental Statistics Lab on One Sample Statistics	Mean? Assignment 7 Due
Week 10 3-27 3-29 4-1 4-2	Independent Samples: How Do Aron et al. (2011, Ch. 9) Aron et al. (2011, Ch. 7)	We Determine Whether Two Groups are Differ Understanding Independent Sample Designs Calculating Independent Sample Statistics Calculating Statistical Power Lab on Independent Sample Statistics	rent?  Assignment 8 Due
Week 11 4-3 4-5 4-8 4-9	Integration: How Can We Integ	grate What We Know About Sampling and Inference Exam Preview Conceptual Integration Integration Problems Exam 2	ences?  Assignment 9 Due
	Part III: Multi	ple Sample Estimation and Inferences	
Week 12 4-10 4-12 4-15 4-16	One-Way Analysis of Variance: Aron et al. (2011, pp. 314-333)	How Do We Determine Whether Multiple Group Understanding Multiple Group Designs Calculating Sources of Variability Calculating an Analysis of Variance Lab on One Way ANOVA	ups are Different?  Exam 2 Redo Due
Week 13 4-17 4-19 4-22 4-23	Post Hoc Comparisons: How Do Aron et al. (2011, pp. 333-338)	O We Best Make Multiple Comparisons Among S Understanding Pairwise Comparisons Calculating Pairwise Comparisons Calculating Post Hoc Statistics Lab on Post Hoc Comparisons	Samples?  Assignment 10 Due
Week 14 4-24 4-26 4-29 4-30	Repeated Measures ANOVA: H Aron et al. (2009, Ch. W02)	low Do We Test Differences in Within Subjects I Understanding Within Subjects Designs Calculating a Repeated Measures ANOVA Calculating Repeated Measures Statistics Lab on Repeated Measures ANOVA	<b>Designs?</b> Assignment 11 Due
Week 15 5-1 5-3 5-6 5-7	Factorial ANOVA: How Do We Aron et al. (2011, pp. 338-364)	Test Differences in a Multiple Factor Design? Understanding Factorial Designs Calculating a Factorial ANOVA Calculating Factorial Statistics Lab on Factorial ANOVA	Assignment 12 Due
<b>Week 16</b> 5-8 5-10 5-13	Integration: How Can We Integ Aron et al. (2011, Ch. 12)	rate What We Know About Multi-Group Analys Conceptual Integration Integration Problems Exam 3 (10:15-12:15)	ses?  Assignment 13 Due